Name: Date:  
US History Ms. Byrne

**The Early Cold War Years**

The Long Telegram

* February 22, 1946 🡪 George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responded to the request for information on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Long Telegram, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ word message
* Soviet view point came from “traditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and was intensified by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thought
* Stated that the United States need to practice “a long-term, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but firm and vigilant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Russian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tendencies”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 keeping communism within its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ territory through the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, economic, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actions

Crisis in Iran

* March \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 the Soviet troops in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left following WWII like promised
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to demand some of Iran’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supply
* Americans viewed these actions as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ push into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Secretary of State sent a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ message to Stalin to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Soviet troops withdrew after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the *USS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

The Truman Doctrine

* Stalin turned towards \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after his defeat in the Middle East
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1946 🡪 Stalin demanded joint control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Turkey
* President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ordered the aircraft carrier *Franklin D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* to join the *USS Missouri* in protecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* March 12, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 Truman asked for $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million to fight communism in Turkey and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 aid “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peoples who are resisting attempted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by armed minorities or by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pressures”

The Marshall Plan

* June 1947 🡪 Secretary of State George C. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proposed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Program, or Marshall Plan
* Gave European nations American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to rebuild their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Truman saw this and the Truman Doctrine as two halves of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in fighting communism
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan was offered to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe, but they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the aid and instead, the Soviets developed their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ program

The Berlin Airlift

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officials determined that the Soviets were trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany’s economy
* United States, France, and Great Britain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Germany and Berlin
* June 1948 🡪 Soviet Union cut off all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traffic to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 June \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-Spring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, American forces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the people of West Berlin
* Stalin lifted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on May 2, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

NATO

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ public wanted an alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe
* April 1949 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Atlantic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Organization (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) was created
* Initially included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countries: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Canada, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, France, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Belgium, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Portugal, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Norway, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Iceland
* NATO was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ responded with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pact, a military alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Europe