**Emergence of a New Mass Culture**

More Leisure Time Available

* The average work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in cities fell from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours in 1910 to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1930
* People now worked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ days a week instead of seven, allowing for more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were also steadily increasing for most Americans throughout the 1920s

Americans Flock to the Movies

* Motion pictures became a new favorite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Americans
* A small number of huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hollywood established a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, distribution, and exhibition of movies
* For most of the decade, films were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with a live musician providing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the theater
* In 1927, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was released as the first film with synchronized sound
  + Sound films, known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” replaced silent films as the mainstream movies

Famous Actors of the Era

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 most popular silent film star; portrayed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a hobo and eternal optimist that delighted viewers across the nations
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 Italian born actor who portrayed many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leads
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 often portrayed cowboys who worked to maintain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and order
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 star of horror films, such as the *Phantom of the Opera* and the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Notre Dame*
* Douglas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 Athletic star of many action movies such as *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

Radio and Phonograph Break Barriers

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and radio helped to standardize culture, making it easy for residents of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, South, East, and West to all hear the same songs, learn the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and share the same popular culture
* In 1920, an executive of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ company started a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ station, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in Pittsburgh, PA
* Within three years there were 600 licensed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broadcasting to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ radio sets
* Americans tuned in to hear religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, news and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reports, popular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, educational \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, sporting events, and more
* In 1927, millions of Americans listened to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ match between Gene Tunney and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The phonograph (like a modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ player) allowed people to listen to the music of their choice at their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Pop Culture Creates Heroes

* The 1920s became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Sports due to the large number of famous athletes
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 baseball player for the New York Yankees and Boston Red Sox that became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legend
  + Red \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 football star
  + Jack Dempsey 🡪 boxing champion
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 golf legend
  + Bill Tilden 🡪 excelled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Gertrude \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 first woman to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the English Channel

Charles Lindbergh Inspires the Nation

* In the 1920s, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industry was very new, although flying “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” played a vital role in WWI
* In May, 1927, Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flew his plane, *The Spirit of St. Louis*, from New York to Paris, France in the first solo, non-stop flight
* Lindbergh faced personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when his son was kidnapped and later murdered

Flappers Challenge the Traditional Past

* During the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age of the late 19th and early 20th century, women had been expected to center their lives on the home and family
* Fashion from this era was also very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including long skirts, long sleeves, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ necklines
* The New Woman of the 1920s was more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, wearing shorter hemlines, more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, dancing to the latest craze, and expecting to be treated equally to men
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 a young woman with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skirts and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheeks who had her hair cropped close in a style known as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* However, even with all the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Victorian sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and separate spheres of men and women still existed

Women Make Political Strides

* The fight for women’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was won in 1920 with the passage of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment
* The National American Woman Suffrage Association then called on women to work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movements, run for office, or fight for laws to protect women and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the workplace
* The National Women’s Party demanded complete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, social, and political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with men
* Women will eventually began to move into jobs such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, journalism, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the medical field

Changing Family Life

* During the 1920s, women tended to live longer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later, and have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children
  + Smaller families were made possible partially due to the improvements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Margaret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (founded of the American Birth Control League – Planned Parenthood)
* The new consumer economy introduced vacuum cleaners, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and other electric devices

Art Reflects Social Uncertainty

* During the Victorian era, most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expressed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ belief in progress
* Following WWI, authors began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this notion
* A new generation of authors argued that the war had displayed an irrational \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of civilization without a sense of direction
* The theories of Sigmund \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued that much of human behavior is driven by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ desires and that people must learn to suppress these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Postwar Literature Flourishes

* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” 🡪 the name coined by Gertrude \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the American writers of the 1920s who no longer had faith in the cultural standards of the Victorian age
* These authors began to look for new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and fresh ways of expressing those truths
* F. Scott \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ explored the reality of the American dream of wealth, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and emotional fulfillment

American Postwar Novelists

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| **Novelist** | **Major Themes** | **Representative Work** |
| Willa Cather (1873-1947) |  |  |
| **Novelist** | **Major Themes** | **Representative Work** |
| William Faulkner (1897-1962) |  |  |
| F. Scott Fitzgerald (1896-1940) |  |  |
| Ernest Hemingway (1899-1961) |  |  |
| Sinclair Lewis (1885-1951) |  |  |
| **Novelist** | **Major Themes** | **Representative Work** |
| Edith Wharton (1862-1937) |  |  |

Modern Painting Challenges Tradition

* Modernism clashed with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ once again in modern art
* Artists began to move away from representational \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that simply reproduced life and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with more abstract styles
* Paintings by Georgia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became very popular