**FDR & the New Deal**

Roosevelt Becomes President

* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it became clear to the American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the depression was not improving
* In July, Franklin D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accepted the bid from the Democratic Party to run for President
* Hoover and Roosevelt advocated very different approaches to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the depression:
  + Hoover believed that depression \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should come from state and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government and private agencies
  + Roosevelt believed that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government should institute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programs to aid the American people
* In November 1932, FDR won the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and took over in March, 1933

First Hundred Days

* During his first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ days of office, FDR proposed and Congress passed 15 new bills
* Collectively, these measures became known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ New Deal”
  + Main goal: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (from the immediate hardships of the depression), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a long-term economic recovery), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to prevent future depressions of this magnitude)
* Roosevelt would deliver informal radio speeches, known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to the American people
* Emergency \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bill 🡪 gave the President broad powers to deal with the banking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Allowed Roosevelt to declare banking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (temporary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of banks)
* **Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bank deposits up to $5,000
* **Securities and Exchange Commission** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 🡪 regulates the stock market and makes it a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place for investment

Critics of the First New Deal

* Conservatives accused FDR of supporting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Socialist leaders claimed the New Deal did not do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to end the depression
  + The American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party described the New Deal as a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruse.”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who viewed themselves as the voice of the common people, challenged that the New Deal was only helping the American elite
  + Roosevelt’s greatest opponents were Francis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Father Charles Coughlin, and Huey \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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|  | Francis Townsend | Father Charles Coughlin | Huey Long |
| Criticism of the New Deal |  |  |  |

The Second New Deal

* In the spring of 1935, Congress approved $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ billion for new job creation, headed by the Works Progress Administration
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ built highways, dredged rivers and harbors, and promoted soil and water conservation
  + Large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the federal government increased the national debt from $461 million in 1932 to $4.4 billion in 1936
  + However, John Maynard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a British economist, argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spending was necessary to end the depression
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act (1935) 🡪 established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insurance, insurance for victims of work-related accidents, provided aid for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-stricken mothers and children, the blind, and disabled, and created a pension system for the elderly
* Rural Electrification Administration (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 🡪 loaned money to electric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to build power lines
* The government funded many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ projects around the nation, including the Central Valley \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system in California and the Bonneville Dam in the Pacific Northwest
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act 🡪 recognized the right of employees to join labor unions and gave workers the right to collective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (employers had to negotiate with unions about hours, wages, etc.)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Standards Act (1938) 🡪 established a minimum \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a maximum work week and outlawed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor
* Congress of Industrial Organizations (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 🡪 created by John L. Lewis, targeted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paid workers and was more ethnically diverse than the AFL.

Additional Second New Deal Acts

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| **Program** | **Year** | **Effects** |
| Civilian Conversation Corps | 1933-1942 |  |
| National Youth Administration | 1935 |  |
| Banking Act of 1935 | 1935 |  |
| United States Housing Authority | 1937 |  |
| Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act | 1938 |  |

“Packing” the Court

* On February 5, 1937, Roosevelt gave a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ address to Congress revealing a plan to add six additional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Supreme Court
* Why meant he do this?
* Roosevelt claimed that since the US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not specify a number of justices, he was allowed to add more
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Court never needed to add the additional justices to pass Roosevelt’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act

New Deal Effects on Women

* Some women were provided with the opportunity to increase their political influence and to promote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Roosevelt, the first lady, toured the nation, visited farms, Indian reservations, and coal mines
* The Roosevelt Administration appointed the first female \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ member, Francis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as the Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* However, many historians argue that the New Deal also reinforced many traditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ views of the time

New Deal Effects on African Americans

* When the depression first hit, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group of people to lose jobs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Unemployment rate was almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_%, compared to the national 25%
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 Roosevelt invited many African Americans to advise him
* Mary McLeod \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 member of the Black Cabinet and founder of the Bethune \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ College
* However, not everything Roosevelt did was in support of black rights
  + He refused to support an anti-lynching act proposed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

New Deal Effects on Native Americans

* It became clear that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1887 was not benefitting the Native Americans
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ New Deal 🡪 gave Indians \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assistance and greater control over their own affairs
* Indian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Conservation Corps 🡪 aided the construction of new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on reservations and Indian lands
* Indian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1934 🡪 restored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control over Native American land

Creation of New Political Coalition

* By the time Roosevelt passed away in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he had been elected to the presidency an unprecedented **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** times
* His ability to unite many different facets of American live became known as the New Deal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This coalition united \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ whites, northern blue collar workers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, poor Midwestern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and African Americans
* Roosevelt’s election shifted the traditionally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vote of African Americans to democratic