**Social and Cultural Tensions of the 1920s**

Traditional v. Modernism

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 trend emphasizing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and secular values over traditional ideas about religion
* People in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ areas of America generally embraced a more traditional view of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, science, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Farmers expected their children to master the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” – reading, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, arithmetic – and then the work of the farm became more important
* Urban Americans emphasized more importance in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education and there were more Americans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ high school and going to college than ever before

Religious Fundamentalism

* During the 1920s, many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was under attack around the world
* The most recent evidence was from the newly formed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Soviet Union
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 emphasized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teachings and the belief that every word in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was literal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Fundamentalists believed that the answer to every important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ question was in the Bible

Clash over Evolution

* Fundamentalism and modernism finally clashed head-on in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Trial of 1925
* In 1925, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed a law making it illegal to teach the theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a high school \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teacher, ignored the law and taught the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to his students
* The trial that followed was nicknamed “the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trial”
* Clarence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a famous defense attorney, represented Scopes while William Jennings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prosecuted the case
* The main focus of the trial developed when Darrow called Bryan to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and asked him if he truly believed that the Bible stated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ truth
* Bryan stated “I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Bible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and refused to back down from his position
* Scopes was found guilty and fined $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ($1,400 today)
* The trial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resolved the conflict between modernism and fundamentalism, which still exists today

Restrictions on Immigration

* Starting in the eve of World War I, Congress required \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ test
  + The literacy test required immigrants to be able to read and write in their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ languages
* Emergency \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1931 and the National \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1924 were passed due to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Scare
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ System 🡪 established to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigration from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations
  + The number of immigrants of a given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each year could not exceed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_% of the number of people of that nationality living the United States in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The year 1890 was chosen to allow continued immigration from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while limiting immigrants from the nations involved in new immigration

Increased Immigration from Mexico

* The quota system did not apply to the immigrants coming from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ America
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continued to settle in sparsely populated regions of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and made many contributions to Texas and California
* Mexicans will continue to face discrimination and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in many areas of the nation due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for jobs with native-born Americans and other immigrants

Resurgence of the Ku Klux Klan

* In 1915, on Stone Mountain in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a group of angry men decided to revive the Ku Klux Klan (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), which had originally been formed during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The new aim of the revived KKK was to promote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of African Americans and others (including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Catholics, and immigrants) who were viewed as a threat to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lawfulness
* At its height, the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of the KKK had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million members with branches through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as the Midwest, Northeast, and West
* KKK tactics included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crosses, boycotting businesses owned by blacks, Jews, and Catholics, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people at night
* Klansmen work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to conceal their identities
* They followed leaders called Grand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Imperial Wizard

Americans Oppose the Klan

* Individuals, as well as organizations like the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Jewish Anti-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ League, battled against the Klan and its values
* They embraced the idea of racial, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, religious, and cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Eventually, the Klan became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, bribing officials, stealing members’ dues, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to members
* The KK has never officially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but it lost much support by the late 1920s

Government Bans Alcohol

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment 🡪 forbade the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, distribution, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of alcohol
* The amendment passed based on the strength of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rural voters
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act 🡪 officially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the amendment
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (people in favor of the amendment) were nicknamed “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and called the act “a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experiment”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the act were nicknamed “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and argued that the act did not stop people from drinking and increased organized crime

The Rise of Organized Crime

* People made alcohol in homemade stills (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) or smuggled it in from other countries (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 secret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ establishment that attracted eager drinkers
* People involved in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ production and sale of alcohol made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of dollars
* People and prohibition \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were often bribed to look the other way and allowed these establishments to continue
* Al \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged as the top \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the nation due to his large bootlegging network
* He was a member, then leader, of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ south side Italian gang
  + Nicknamed “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 Any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ business scheme to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* St. Valentine’s Day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 February 14, 1929
  + Capone’s men posed as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officers and murdered seven members of the rival \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gang
* Capone eventually goes to prison for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Prohibition Divides the Nation

* By the mid-1920s, most city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreed that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the 18th Amendment was necessary
* However, many rural residents still linked alcohol to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other vices
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment repeals prohibition as a method of dealing with the Great Depression